

# Moving From the Lab to the Market

## 5 Key Factors to Help Bridge the Gap

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Senior Clinical/Regulatory Advisor, Sunrise Labs

# My Background



UMassMemorial  
Medical Center

Clinical Research



Engineer



Regulatory Affairs



Entrepreneur with successful  
Business Sales

# Medical Arena NOW —MORE than just a *WIDGET* and FAST-Changing....

## MEDICAL DEVICE MARKET MAP

### GENERAL SURGERY



### CARDIOVASCULAR



### OPHTHALMOLOGY



### ORTHOPEDICS



### DIAGNOSTICS



### NEUROLOGY



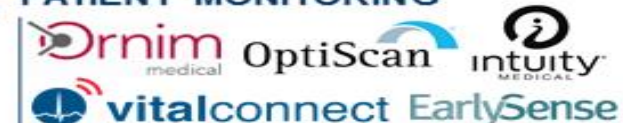
### ONCOLOGY



### IMAGING



### PATIENT MONITORING



 CBINSIGHTS





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# The Gap

The Key Factors:

- The (right) BIG Idea
- The Funding maze
- Your TEAM
- Your Partners - Investors, FDA, Payors
- Developing the Playbook
- Executing EFFICIENTLY
- Making the BIG Idea a reality

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# The **BIG** Idea – More than just a cool widget?

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## Identify the NEED

- Select the Clinical Area of Medicine
- Observe!
- What is the underlying problem?
- Develop the NEED STATEMENT

## Identify the Business Realities

- Brainstorm solutions
- In depth business analysis
- Talk to the STAKEHOLDERS

## ESTABLISH THE BIG IDEA

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# The NEED Statement

## – EXAMPLE

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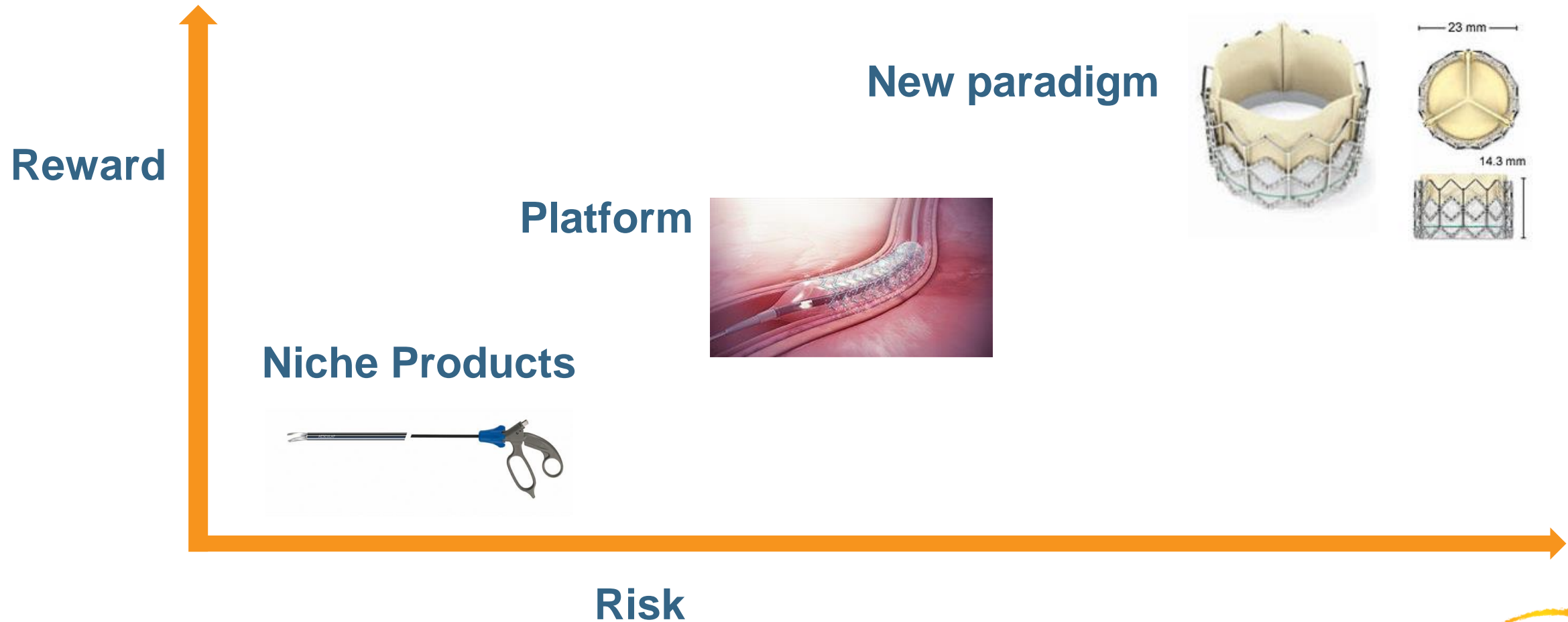
NEED to reduce catheter related bloodstream infections

- *NOT*, a new catheter coating to reduce infection

NEED to reduce incidence of diabetic ketoacidosis

- *NOT*, a new continuous glucose monitoring catheter

# Understand the Value Proposition of the **BIG IDEA**





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## The Funding MAZE – Finding the (right) Investor

- SEED, Angel, Friends and Family
- Venture Capital
- Strategic Partners
- Initial Public Offering (IPO)

***Align the funder with the development stage!***



# Business Analysis

# The TEAM

- Financing
- Cost of Goods
- Pricing
- Competitive Dynamics
- Regulatory Strategy
- Exit Strategy

- Investors
- Development Partners
- Payors
- Market Research
- Understand the FDA Reviewers
- Stay in touch with strategics/bankers

# The Balance



Targeted Marketing Plan



Strong Regulatory Strategy



Financial Support



Successful and Timely Product Introduction



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## Developing THE Plan

- Market approval regulations – regional based
- Timing to market launch
- Vigilance requirements
- Standard reporting requirements

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# Pre-Market Regulatory Plan – 4 Steps

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1. Determine product categorization
    - Drug, Device, Biologic or Combination
  2. Determine type of submission
    - US: PMA vs 510(k) vs BLA vs NDA
  3. Develop appropriate strategy
    - Pre-submissions?
    - Pre-meetings with regulators?
  4. Consider reimbursement

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## STEP 1: Product Categorization

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## Medical Device, Drug, Biologic or combo

Key is to assess:

- Primary Mode of Action (PMOA)
- Claims

Examples:

- Drug Coated Stent: PMOA is mechanical
- Bone Morphogenic Protein: PMOA is mechanical
- SoloSTAR Pen: PMOA is medicinal



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## STEP 2: Determine Appropriate Regulation

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### PMA or 510(k)?

Review FDA guidance documents

FDA database search for similar products

- [www.fda.gov](http://www.fda.gov)

Utilize PRO CODES and Regulations

Review relevant 510(k) Summaries and PMA SSEDs  
(Summary of Safety And Effectiveness) for insight

# The 510(k) Database

www.fda.gov

## 510(k) Premarket Notification

🔗 FDA Home 🔗 Medical Devices 🔗 Databases

A 510(K) is a premarket submission made to FDA to demonstrate that the device to be marketed is at least as safe and effective, that is, substantially equivalent, to a legally marketed device (21 CFR §[807.92\(a\)\(3\)](#)) that is not subject to premarket approval.

[Learn more...](#)

### Search Database



Help



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510K Number

Type

[Product Code](#)

max

Model

Center

Applicant Name

Cleared/Approved In Vitro Products ☐

Device Name

Expedited Review

Panel

Third Party Reviewed ☐

Decision

Decision Date



to



Clinical Trials ☐

Sort by

Decision Date (descending)

Combination Products ☐

[Quick Search](#)

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# Search Results

## 510(k) Premarket Notification

FDA Home Medical Devices Databases

1 to 10 of 314 Results

ProductCode: max Decision Date To:  
02/16/2014

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 >

Results per Page 10

[New Search](#)

[Export to Excel](#) | [Download Files](#) | [More About 510\(k\)](#)

Device Name	Applicant	510(K) Number	Decision Date
<a href="#">Deroyal Spine Spacer System</a>	Deroyal Industries, Inc.	<a href="#">K131292</a>	02/03/2014
<a href="#">Juliet LI Lateral Lumbar Cage</a>	Spineart	<a href="#">K133557</a>	02/03/2014
<a href="#">Interbody Cage System</a>	Aurora Spine	<a href="#">K133967</a>	01/31/2014
<a href="#">Ardis Interbody System</a>	Zimmer Spine, Inc	<a href="#">K133184</a>	01/30/2014
<a href="#">Mectalif Tipeek</a>	Medacta International	<a href="#">K133192</a>	01/30/2014
<a href="#">Aesculap Peek Xp Spinal Implant System</a>	Aesculap Implant Systems, Inc.	<a href="#">K132421</a>	01/22/2014
<a href="#">Tasmin R</a>	Signus Medizintechnik Gmbh	<a href="#">K123758</a>	01/14/2014
<a href="#">Rampart-L</a>	Spineology, Inc.	<a href="#">K133371</a>	01/09/2014
<a href="#">Perimeter C Spinal System, Capstone Spin</a>	Medtronic Sofamor Danek Usa, Inc.	<a href="#">K133645</a>	01/03/2014
<a href="#">Coroent Sterile Implants System</a>	Nuvasive, Incorporated	<a href="#">K132601</a>	12/24/2013

# Specific Example

**FDA** U.S. Food and Drug Administration  
Protecting and Promoting *Your* Health

Most Popular Searches

Home Food Drugs Medical Devices Radiation-Emitting Products Vaccines, Blood & Biologics Animal & Veterinary Cosmetics Tobacco Products

## 510(k) Premarket Notification

FDA Home Medical Devices Databases

CDRH SuperSearch

510(k) | Registration & Listing | Adverse Events | Recalls | PMA | Classification | Standards | Inspections  
CFR Title 21 | Radiation-Emitting Products | X-Ray Assembler | Medsun Reports | CLIA | TPLC

[New Search](#) [Back To Search Results](#)

Device Classification Name	<a href="#">Intervertebral Fusion Device With Bone Graft, Lumbar</a>
510(K) Number	K133184
Model	3200 SERIES
Device Name	ARDIS INTERBODY SYSTEM
Original Applicant	ZIMMER SPINE, INC 7375 Bush Lake Rd. Minneapolis, MN 55441
Original Contact	Minneapolis, MN
Regulation Number	<a href="#">888.3080</a>
Classification Product Code	<a href="#">MAX</a>
Date Received	1/1/2014
Decision Date	01/30/2014
Decision	Substantially Equivalent (SE)
Classification Advisory Committee	Orthopedic
Review Advisory Committee	Orthopedic
Summary	<a href="#">Summary</a>
Type	Traditional
Reviewed By Third Party	No
Expedited Review	No
Combination Product	No

Page Last Updated: 02/10/2014  
Note: If you need help accessing information in different file formats, see [Instructions for Downloading Viewers and Players](#).

# The “regulation”

## PART 888 -- ORTHOPEDIC DEVICES

### Subpart D--Prosthetic Devices

#### Sec. 888.3080 Intervertebral body fusion device.

(a) *Identification* . An intervertebral body fusion device is an implanted single or multiple component spinal device made from a variety of materials, including titanium and polymers. The device is inserted into the intervertebral body space of the cervical or lumbosacral spine, and is intended for intervertebral body fusion.

(b) *Classification* . (1) Class II (special controls) for intervertebral body fusion devices that contain bone grafting material. The special control is the FDA guidance document entitled "Class II Special Controls Guidance Document: Intervertebral Body Fusion Device." See 888.1(e) for the availability of this guidance document.

(2) Class III (premarket approval) for intervertebral body fusion devices that include any therapeutic biologic (e.g., bone morphogenic protein). Intervertebral body fusion devices that contain any therapeutic biologic require premarket approval.

(c) *Date premarket approval application (PMA) or notice of product development protocol (PDP) is required*. Devices described in paragraph (b) (2) of this section shall have an approved PMA or a declared completed PDP in effect before being placed in commercial distribution.

[72 FR 32172, June 12, 2007]



# The PMA Database

## Premarket Approval (PMA)

➤ FDA Home ➤ Medical Devices ➤ Databases

Premarket approval (PMA) is the FDA process of scientific and regulatory review to evaluate the safety and effectiveness of Class III medical devices. Class III devices are those that support or sustain human life, are of substantial importance in preventing impairment of human health, or which present a potential, unreasonable risk of illness or injury.

[Learn more...](#)

### Search Database



Help



Download Files

Applicant

Trade Name

Decision Date   to  

Notice Date   to  

Advisory Committee

Supplement Type

Sort by

Docket Number

Expedited Review

Product Code

PMA Number

Cleared/Approved IVD Products ☐

Combination Products ☐

[Quick Search](#)

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# Search Results

## Premarket Approval (PMA)

[FDA Home](#) [Medical Devices](#) [Databases](#)

1 to 10 of 500 Results \*  
Product Code: N/Q Decision Date to  
02/16/2014

[1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [>](#)

Records per Page

New Search <a href="#">Export to Excel</a> <a href="#">Download Files</a> <a href="#">More About PMA</a>			
Device Name	Applicant	PMA Number	Decision Date
<a href="#">ION PACLITAXEL-ELUTING PLATINUM CHROMIUM</a>	Boston Scientific	P100023 S083	02/06/2014
<a href="#">ION PACLITAXEL-ELUTING CORONARY STENT SY</a>	Boston Scientific	P100023 S085	02/06/2014
<a href="#">PROMUS ELEMENT PLUS/PROMUS PREMIER EVERO</a>	Boston Scientific	P110010 S066	02/06/2014
<a href="#">RESOLUTE INTEGRITY ZOTAROLIMUS-ELUTING C</a>	Medtronic Ireland	P110013 S007	02/05/2014
<a href="#">RESOLUTE INTEGRITY RX ZOTAROLIMUS ELUTIN</a>	Medtronic Ireland	P110013 S024	02/05/2014
<a href="#">ENDEAVOR SPRINT ZOTAROLIMUS ELUTING CORO</a>	Medtronic Vascular	P060033 S086	02/03/2014
<a href="#">RESOLUTE INTEGRITY ZOTAROLIMUS ELUTING C</a>	Medtronic Vascular	P110013 S033	02/03/2014
<a href="#">RESOLUTE INTEGRITY ZOTAROLIMUS ELUTING C</a>	Medtronic Vascular	P110013 S028	01/30/2014
<a href="#">TAXUS LIBERTE PACLITAXEL-ELUTING CORONAR</a>	Boston Scientific	P060008 S107	01/21/2014
<a href="#">ENDEAVOR SPRINT ZOTAROLIMUS-ELUTING CORO</a>	Medtronic Vascular	P060033 S085	01/14/2014

\* The maximum 500 devices meeting your search criteria returned. Please narrow your search.

# The Example

[New Search](#)[Back to Search Results](#)

Note: this medical device record is a supplement. The device description may have changed. Be sure to look at the [original PMA](#) to get an up-to-date view of this device.

<b>Trade Name</b>	TAXUS LIBERTE PACLITAXEL-ELUTING CORONARY STENT SYSTEM
<b>Classification Name</b>	<a href="#">Coronary Drug-Eluting Stent</a>
<b>Applicant</b>	BOSTON SCIENTIFIC
<b>PMA Number</b>	P060008
<b>Supplement Number</b>	S107
<b>Date Received</b>	10/25/2013
<b>Decision Date</b>	01/21/2014
<b>Product Code</b>	NIQ [ <a href="#">Registered Establishments With NIQ</a> ]
<b>Advisory Committee</b>	Cardiovascular
<b>Supplement Type</b>	Normal 180 Day Track No User Fee
<b>Supplement Reason</b>	Postapproval Protocol Or Modification To A Protocol
<b>Expedited Review Granted?</b>	No
<b>Combination Product</b>	No

**Approval Order Statement**

Approval of the post-approval study protocol.

# The SSED

## Summary of Safety and Effectiveness Data

### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>Product Generic Name:</b>	Drug-Eluting Coronary Stent System (NIQ)
<b>Product Trade Name:</b>	TAXUS <sup>®</sup> Liberté <sup>®</sup> Paclitaxel-Eluting Coronary Stent System (Monorail)
	TAXUS <sup>®</sup> Liberté <sup>®</sup> Paclitaxel-Eluting Coronary Stent System (Over-the-Wire)
<b>Applicant's Name and Address:</b>	Boston Scientific Corporation One Boston Scientific Place Natick, MA 01760-1537 USA
<b>Premarket Approval Application (PMA) Number:</b>	P060008
<b>Date of Panel:</b>	None
<b>Date of Notice of Approval to</b>	October 10, 2008

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## STEP 3: Determine Specific Regulatory Requirements

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Review FDA guidance documents

- Example: “Coronary Drug-Eluting Stents – Nonclinical and Clinical Studies”

Review relevant SSED’s for insight

- Example: SSED for Taxus DES

Couple the research with engineering expertise to develop a plan



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# FDA Discussions – When?

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Outstanding questions that are costly

- Which animal model?
- How many animals are appropriate?

Novel clinical study design

- Adaptive trial design
- Objective Performance Criteria vs. RCT

Challenge to a regulatory pathway

- Regarding product as a 510(k) vs PMA

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# FDA Discussions

## – How?

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### Contact review division chair

- Will likely connect you to a reviewer or project manager

### Prepare a formal Pre-Submission

- Written document including:
  - Product description
  - Proposed indication
  - Proposed test plan and protocol summary
  - Specific questions requiring FDA input

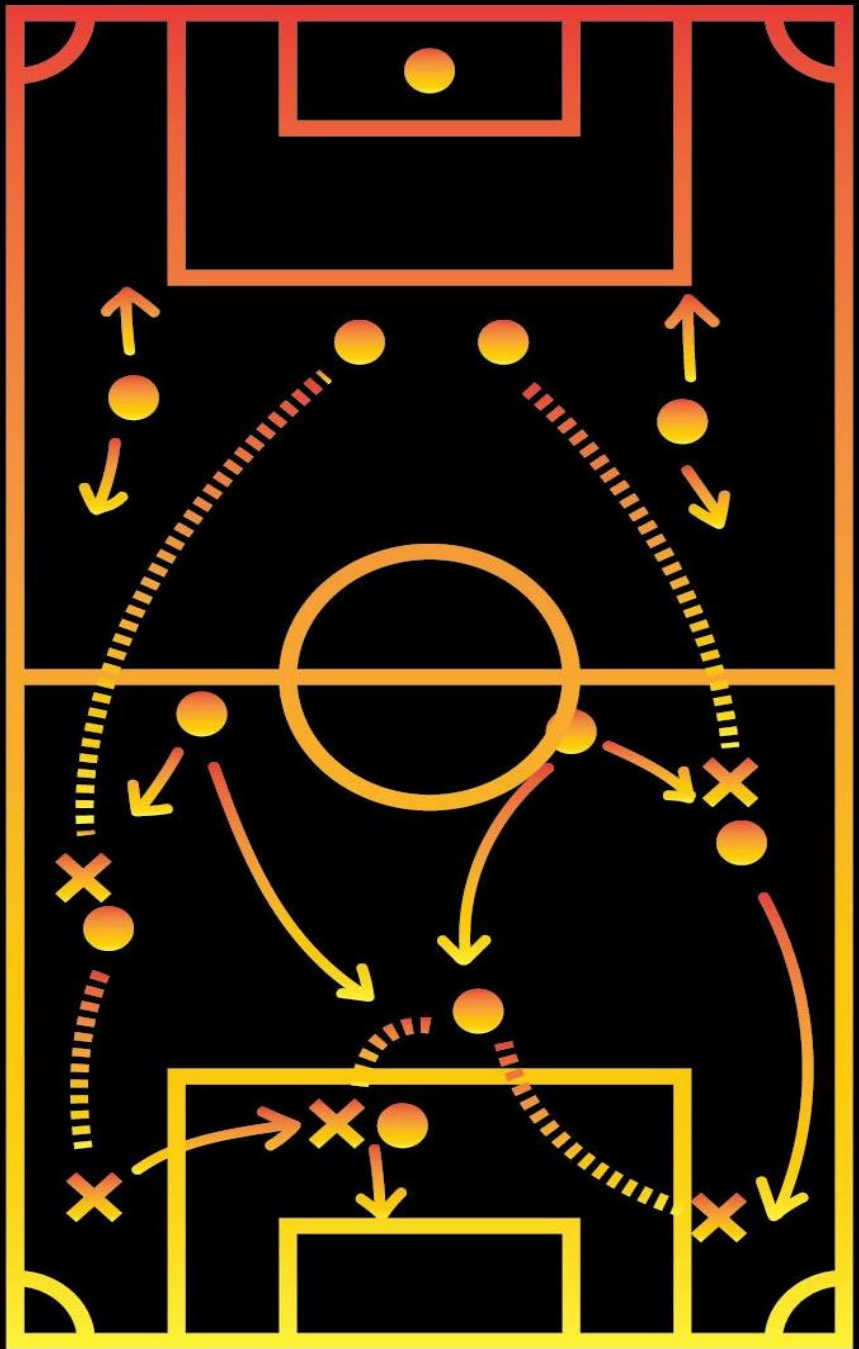
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# STEP 4: Reimbursement

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## A Complicated and Ever-Changing Labyrinth

- Location of administration of product – in hospital/out of hospital/home
- Who administers – physician/nurse
- Existing DRG code?
- Novel/Breakthrough?



## Summary – Producing your Playbook

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- Understand your technology and **THE NEED**
- Do your homework on approval options
- Determine where the product fits in the reimbursement structure
- Set Up your TEAM and Develop the Playbook



# Closing the GAP

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- THE NEED
- A Product
- THE Plan
- Documentation!
- TEAM



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# Questions?

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# Thank you!

Every Great Project Starts With A Thoughtful Conversation

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## Contact Us

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Sunrise Labs